











# Christianity Timeline

| Eastern Orthodox  |   |  |  |   |                                 |  |                                   |
|---|---|--|--|---|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Decrease in Papal Power / Increase in "Nastions" States<br>--Strict celibate hierarchy causes decline in clergy morale and morals |   |  |  |   |                                 |  |                                   |
| Children's Crusade<br>1212  | 4th Lateran Council<br>1215   | Synod of Toulouse and 6th Crusade<br>1229  | Gregory IX<br>1223   | Pope Boniface<br>1301   | Papacy Moved to Avignon<br>1309 | Lollards<br>1382   | Roots of the Reformation<br>1401  |
|   | Transubstantiation<br>Life - giving sacrament controlled by the church<br>Tremendous power over Kings and commoners | 1. Forbade vernacular scriptures<br>2. Retook Jerusalem leaving the Mosque of Omar | Commissioned the dominicans to punish heresy<br>Roots of "Inquisition" | Make a last ditch Proclamation "Unam sanctum"<br>Pope at Roman Church has spiritual and Temporal power over all, and submission to the Pope is "necessary for salvation." | State Controlled Pope           | John Wycliff<br>1. Christ is head of Church.<br>2. Bible in vernacular.<br>3. Opposed to transubstantiation<br>4. Forced to retire, but began "Lollard's" travelling preachers | Death penalty for being a Lollard |
|   |   |  |  |   |                                 |  | 1350 -- Renaiss:                  |



# Christianity Timeline

|   |                                |   |                              |  |
|---|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| <b>Eastern Orthodox</b>   |                                |   |                              |  |
| <b>Lutherans</b>  |                                |   |                              |  |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Change in worship:             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Preaching central - not mass.</li> <li>b. Vernacular congregational singing.</li> </ol> </li> <li>2. New Church government system.</li> <li>3. Elementary education for children (S.S.)</li> <li>4. Bible as Authority.</li> <li>5. Faith brings salvation.</li> </ol> |                                |   |                              |  |
| Melanthon   | German N.T.                    | Reform Attempt  | Reformation Result           |  |
| 1521  | 1522                           | 1523  | 1530                         | Augsburg Confession  |
| Reformation Theologian  | Luther puts N.T. in vernacular |   |                              | 29 Articles of Religion  |
|   |                                |   |                              | Henry VIII Act of Supremacy  |
| <b>ANABAPTISTS</b>  |                                |   |                              |  |
|   |                                | Conrad Glebel contested infant baptism. Rebaptism required. | 1526 Persecution by Drowning |  |
|   |                                |   |                              | <b>The Church</b><br>XV The Church<br>XVI The Language of Worship<br>#8 Public Schools |

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# Christianity Timeline

|                             |                                       |  |   |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|
|                             |                                       |  | Counter Reformation                               |
|                             | <b>Eastern Orthodox</b>               |  |   |
|                             |                                       | <b>ROMAN CATHOLICS</b>                                     | 1540 Jesuits Ordained                             |
|                             | <b>Lutheran</b>                       |  |   |
|                             |                                       |  | <b>1545 Council of Trent</b>                      |
|                             |                                       |  | 1. Added Apocryphal Books to Bible                |
|                             |                                       |  | 2. Church, Bible, equal in authority              |
|                             |                                       |  | 3. Faith <u>AND</u> works necessary for salvation |
|                             |                                       |  | 4. 7 sacraments reaffirmed                        |
| <b>Church of England --</b> | <b>Anglican -- American Episcopal</b> |  | 5. Transubstantiation reaffirmed                  |
| 1. King is Head of Church   |                                       |  | 6. Purgatory begins                               |
| 2. Roman theolgy            |                                       |  | 7. Pope is head of the Church                     |
| 3. Bible in English         |                                       |  |   |
|                             |                                       | <b>John Calvin's "Institutes"</b>                          |   |
|                             | 1536                                  | Total Depravity -- God does it all                         |   |
|                             |                                       | Unconditional Election -- Double predestination            |   |
|                             |                                       | Limited Atonement -- God saves only those elected          |   |
|                             |                                       | Irresistable Grace -- If God chose you - you will be saved |   |
|                             |                                       | Perseverance of the Saints -- will never fall away         |   |
|                             |                                       | <b>Reformed Churches</b>                                   |   |
|                             |                                       |  | <b>1545</b>                                       |
|                             |                                       |  | <b>French Huguenots</b>                           |
|                             | <b>Anabaptists</b>                    |  |   |

# Christianity Timeline

|  |   |      |  |
|--|---|------|--|
|  | <b>Eastern Orthodox</b>   |      |  |
|  | <b>Roman Catholic</b>   |      |  |
|  | <b>Lutheran</b>   |      |  |
|  |   |      | <b>English Presbyterian Remain Calvinistic</b>   |
|  |   |      | <b>1606 American Congregational Churches</b>   |
| Religious<br>Reformation<br>1549   | Religious<br>Reformation<br>1563  | 1567 | <b>Puritans-Congregation-Baptist-Remain Calvinist</b>  |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Clergy can marry</li> <li>2. Communion up to laity</li> <li>3. Book of Common Prayer<br/>Veinacular Worship</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>39 Articles</li> <li>1. Comunion, not transubstantiation</li> <li>2. Bible as authority</li> <li>3. Calvinian influence</li> </ol> |      | <b>Anglican Becomes Arminian High Church</b>   |
|  |   |      | Arminius Not<br><ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Man is not totally depraved-He can respond to God</li> <li>2. All can be saved-condition is out response</li> <li>3. Atonement is universal</li> <li>4. Grace can be resisted</li> <li>5. Persons can fall away</li> </ol> |
|  | <b>1560 John Knox - Scottish Presbyterian</b>   |      |  |
|  | <b>French Huguenots</b>   |      |  |
|  | <b>Anabaptists - Mennonites</b>   |      |  |
|  |   |      | XIV Restoration  |





